

THE STATE OF RESTORATIVE JUSTICE IN AMERICAN CRIMINAL LAW: APPENDIX

THALIA GONZÁLEZ

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Appendix 1: Overall State Data

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-25-32(2)(b)(23)(i)–(iii) (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 15-18-180(b)(1) (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-28-82.25 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-39-82.05 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-17-226.6(h) (2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA BAR R. 23. (West 2020)

Alaska	ALASKA R. MINOR OFF. PROC. 21 (West 2020)
Arizona	ARIZ. REV. ANN. § 12-299(1) (2020)
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. § 016.14.3-6000 App. D(10) (2020)
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. § 016.14.3-6000 App. C (2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 742(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. MENDOCINO SUPER. CT. R. 5.8(1)(o) (2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 202(e) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 8052(e)(6) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 17.5(a)(8)(E) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 3450(B)(8) (West 2020)
California	CAL. R. CT. 4.427 (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 422.86(a) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5027(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 6046.3(a)(1) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5007.3(a)(2)(B) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1170(a)(2) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1230(B) (West 2020)
California	CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15 § 1371 (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5006(a)(1)(D) (West 2020)
California	CAL. SONOMA SUPER. CT. R. 10.12(B)(1) (2020)
California	CAL. SANTA CLARA SUPER. CT. JUV. R. 2 (2020)
California	CAL. MARIN SUPER. CT. R. 4.2(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 13-3-116 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-706(1)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-925(2)(a)(X) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-311 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-211(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(l) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-708(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-309.5(4)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-302.5(2)(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 26-6.8-103(1)(f)(2)(a)(III)(C) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-103 (2020)

Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-101 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-301(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-104(1)(b.5)(I) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-4-509(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-33.5-510(3)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-202(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-101(9)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102.5(1)(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-302.5(1)(I.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-303(11)(g) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-1-103(44)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-901(3)(o.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-501(1.5)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 42-4-1307(e)(12) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-25-101(3)(a)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-303 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-34-101(3) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-1002(9)(b)(I)(A)–(B) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 25-20.5-801(7) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-11-102(b.5) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 18-100h(a) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 46b-121n(3) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 7-294h (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 54-56g(3)(b)(g) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9502 (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9503(e) (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9504(b) (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9505 (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9501 (2019)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 24-902(a-1)(2)(C) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)

Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE ANN. r. 63G-2.023 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.006(6) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63E-7.105(3) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63E-7.108(2) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63F-13.001(1)(c) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.007 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.005 (2020)
Georgia	GA. COMP. R. & REGS. 96-1-.05(1) (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. §353H-31(C) (2019)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 571-31.4(c)(11) (2019)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE. r. 05.02.03.230(e) (2020)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE. r. 05.02.01.214(d) (2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 5 / 2.5-5 (West 2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 110 / 16.1(b)(2) (West 2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 5 / 3-2.5-40.1 (West 2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 11-12-8-1 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-5 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-4(9) (2020)
Indiana	210 IND. ADMIN. CODE 1 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 31-41-2-5 (2020)
Iowa	IOWA. ADMIN. CODE. r. 201-20.3(904)(c)(d)(e) (2018)
Kansas	KAN. STAT. ANN. § 75-7038 (2016)
Kentucky	KY. REV. STAT. ANN. § 600.020(31)(f) (West 2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 337(H)(1) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:2600 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:1846 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 895 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 723(A) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:2610 (2020)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 34-A, § 1214(3)(F) (2019)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 15, § 3204 (2019)
Maryland	MD. CODE ANN. STATE GOV'T § 9-3209(b)(2) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 119, § 88 (2018)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2018)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 5(A)(B)(C) (2018)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 1 (2018)

Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 4 (2018)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 3 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 94G, § 14(b) (2020)
Massachusetts	935 MASS. CODE REGS. 500.002 (2020)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 798.33(e) (2020)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 691.1553 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.77 subd. 2(1)(2) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.125 subd. 1(6) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 388.24 subd. 2(1) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.775 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.092 subd. 5–6 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.135 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 244.196 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-5-87 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-1-17 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 93-5-23 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.440 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.760(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.777(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 558.019 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 559.021(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. CODE REGS. ANN. tit. 9, § 30-3.160(5)(A)(5) (2020)
Missouri	MO. CODE REGS. ANN. tit. 13 § 110-7.010 (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-302 (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 41-5-1304(k) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-303 (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-101(3)(i) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-201(4)(o) (2019)
Montana	MONT. ADMIN. R. 23.15.101 (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-301 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2913 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2908 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2902 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2915 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2909 (2019)

Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2903 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2917 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2911 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2904 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2919 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2905 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.02 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2916(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-245(21)–(22) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.04(1) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2914.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.03(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-275 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.02(1)(a)(iii) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-260.06(6) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.04(5)(a) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.03 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.01(1)(b) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-276(1)(j) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-286(4) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-246(4) (2019)
Nebraska	390 NEB. ADMIN. CODE § 12-007 (2020)
Nevada	NEV. ADMIN. CODE § 458.291 (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-H:4(VIII) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-h(V) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-b(II)(e) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 169-B:2(IV-b) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-k(II)(v) (2020)
New Jersey	N.J. STAT. ANN. § 52:17B-169 (West 2020)
New Mexico	N.M. STAT. ANN. § 29-21-3(B)(2) (2020)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 351.7(g) (2020)

New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 356.1(a) (2020)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 527.2(20) (2020)
North Carolina	N.C. WAKE CNTY. 10TH JUDICIAL DIST. CT. R. (2020)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-2506(7) (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-1706(a)(4) (2019)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 307.62(7) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO ADMIN. CODE 5120:1-5-01(E) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.17(L) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.01(GG) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 57, § 521.2(C)(10) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10, § 22.2(F)(12) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 255-062-0016(8) (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 161.398(2) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 291-205-0020(16) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 166-150-0080(7) (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 423.600 (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 423.605 (2020)
Pennsylvania	18 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 7508.1 (West 2020)
Pennsylvania	75 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 3804 (West 2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-102 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-101 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-104 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-103 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-106 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. COMP. R. & REGS. 0420-02-02-.03(5) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. COMP. R. & REGS. 0420-04-01-.10(b)(5) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 40-36-302(B) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-105(a) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 37-1-131(b)(1) (West 2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)

Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 2009.053 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 152.007 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.191(b) (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.02(a)(11) (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 154.023 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.03 (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 154.073 (West 2019)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-15-501 (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-7-112(iv) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 63M-7-208(1)(i)(D) (LexisNexis 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE JUD. ADMIN. R. 7-302(3)(D) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH ADMIN. CODE R523-11-10 (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 63M-7-216(7)(j) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5232(b)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5262(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5235(e) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 225(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1964 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1961(3) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 2a (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 910a (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 3(11) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 252(b)(15) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 101(10) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:IV (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7180 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 2, § 802(a)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7554c(D)(2)(b) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1965(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1966(a) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 102(b)(14) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 205(c)(3) (2020)

Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:V (2020)
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. § 19.2-11.4 (West 2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 10.01.230 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.070(11) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.080 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 43.10.300 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-5-106(c) (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-1-206(F) (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. § 961.473 (2017–18)
Wisconsin	WIS. LOCAL CT. R. OUTGAMIE § 8 (2020)

Appendix 2: System

A. BOTH JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM AND ADULT CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-25-32(2)(b)(23)(i)–(iii) (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 15-18-180(b)(1) (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-28-82.25 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-39-82.05 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-17-226.6(h) (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 17.5(a)(8)(E) (West 2020)
California	CAL. R. CT. 4.427 (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 422.86(a) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5027(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 6046.3(a)(1) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5007.3(a)(2)(B) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-104(1)(b.5)(I) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-4-509(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-302.5(1)(l.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-303(11)(g) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-901(3)(o.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-501(1.5)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 42-4-1307(e)(12) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-25-101(3)(a)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 25-20.5-801(7) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-11-102(b.5) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 18-100h(a) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9502 (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9504(b) (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9505 (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9501 (2019)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 11-12-8-1 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-5 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-4(9) (2020)
Iowa	IOWA. ADMIN. CODE. r. 201-20.3(904)(c)(d)(e) (2018)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 34-A, § 1214(3)(F) (2019)
Maryland	MD. CODE ANN. STATE GOV'T § 9-3209(b)(2) (2020)

Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 119, § 88 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 5(A)(B)(C) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 1 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 4 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 3 (2020)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 691.1553 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.77 subd. 2(1)(2) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.125 subd. 1(6) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.775 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 244.196 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.135 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.440 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.760(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.777(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 558.019 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 559.021(2) (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-101(3)(i) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-302 (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-201(4)(o) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-303 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2913 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2908 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2902 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2915 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2909 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2903 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2917 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2911 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2904 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2919 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2905 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.02 (2019)

Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2916(2) (2019)
Nevada	NEV. ADMIN. CODE § 458.291 (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. §21-M:8-h(V) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-b(II)(e) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-k(II)(v) (2020)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 351.7(g) (2020)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 527.2(20) (2020)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 307.62(7) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO ADMIN. CODE 5120:1-5-01(E) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.17(L) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.01(GG) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 57, § 521.2(C)(10) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 255-062-0016(8) (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 161.398(2) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 291-205-0020(16) (2020)
Pennsylvania	18 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 7508.1 (West 2020)
Pennsylvania	75 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 3804 (West 2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-102 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-101 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-103 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-106 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-105(a) (2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-15-501 (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 63M-7-216(7)(j) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 3(11) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 252(b)(15) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 101(10) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:IV (2020)

Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7180 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 2, § 802(a)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7554c(D)(2)(b) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 205(c)(3) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:V (2020)
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. § 19.2-11.4 (West 2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 10.01.230 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 43.10.300 (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. § 961.473 (2017–18)

B. JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE LAWS

Alaska	ALASKA BAR R. 23. (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. MINOR OFF. PROC. 21 (West 2020)
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. § 016.14.3-6000 App. D(10) (2020)
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. § 016.14.3-6000 App. C (2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 742(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. MENDOCINO SUPER. CT. R. 5.8(1)(o) (2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 202(e) (West 2020)
California	CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15 § 1371 (2020)
California	CAL. SONOMA SUPER. CT. R. 10.12(B)(1) (2020)
California	CAL. SANTA CLARA SUPER. CT. JUV. R. 2 (2020)
California	CAL. MARIN SUPER. CT. R. 4.2(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-706(1)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-925(2)(a)(X) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-311 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-211(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(l) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-708(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-309.5(4)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-302.5(2)(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 26-6.8-103(1)(f)(2)(a)(III)(C) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-1-103(44)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-303 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-1002(9)(b)(I)(A)–(B) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 46b-121n(3) (2020)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 24-902(a-1)(2)(C) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE ANN. r. 63G-2.023 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.006(6) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63E-7.105(3) (2020)

Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63E-7.108(2) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63F-13.001(1)(c) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.007 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.005 (2020)
Georgia	GA. COMP. R. & REGS. 96-1-.05(1) (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 571-31.4(c)(11) (2019)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE. r. 05.02.03.230(e) (2020)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE. r. 05.02.01.214(d) (2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 5 / 2.5-5 (West 2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 110 / 16.1(b)(2) (West 2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 5 / 3-2.5-40.1 (West 2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 31-41-2-5 (2020)
Kansas	KAN. STAT. ANN. § 75-7038 (2016)
Kentucky	KY. REV. STAT. ANN. § 600.020(31)(f) (West 2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:2600 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 723(A) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:2610 (2020)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 15, § 3204 (2019)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.092 subd. 5–6 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 388.24 subd. 2(1) (2020)
Missouri	MO. CODE REGS. ANN. tit. 13 § 110-7.010 (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 41-5-1304(k) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-245(21)–(22) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.04(1) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2914.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.03(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-275 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.02(1)(a)(iii) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-260.06(6) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.04(5)(a) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.03 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.01(1)(b) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-276(1)(j) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-286(4) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-246(4) (2019)

Nebraska	390 NEB. ADMIN. CODE § 12-007 (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 169-B:2(IV-b) (2020)
New Jersey	N.J. STAT. ANN. § 52:17B-169 (West 2020)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 356.1(a) (2020)
North Carolina	N.C. WAKE CTY. 10TH JUDICIAL DIST. CT. R. (2020)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-2506(7) (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-1706(a)(4) (2019)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 166-150-0080(7) (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 423.600 (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 423.605 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. COMP. R. & REGS. 0420-04-01-.10(b)(5) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 37-1-131(b)(1) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-7-112(iv) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 63M-7-208(1)(i)(D) (LexisNexis 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE JUD. ADMIN. R. 7-302(3)(D) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5232(b)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5262(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5235(e) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 225(b)(2) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.070(11) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.080 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-5-106(c) (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-1-206(F) (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. LOCAL CT. R. OUTGAMIE § 8 (2020)

C. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE LAWS

Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
Arizona	ARIZ. REV. ANN. § 12-299(1) (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 8052(e)(6) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 3450(B)(8) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1170(a)(2) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1230(B) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5006(a)(1)(D) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 13-3-116 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-103 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-101 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-301(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-33.5-510(3)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-202(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-101(9)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102.5(1)(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-34-101(3) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9503(e) (2019))
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 353H-31(C) (2019)
Indiana	210 IND. ADMIN. CODE 1 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 337(H)(1) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:1846 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 895 (2020)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 798.33(e) (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-5-87 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-1-17 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 93-5-23 (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-H:4(VIII) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. COMP. R. & REGS. 0420-02-02-.03(5) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 40-36-302(B) (2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 2009.053 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 152.007 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.191(b) (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.02(a)(11) (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 154.023 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.03 (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 154.073 (West 2019)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 2a (2020)

Appendix 3: Application

A. PRE-ADJUDICATION

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-28-82.25 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-39-82.05 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-17-226.6(h) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-302.5(1)(l.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-101(9)(b) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9504(b) (2019)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 571-31.4(c)(11) (2019)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.77 subd. 2(1)(2) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 388.24 subd. 2(1) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.092 subd. 5–6 (2020)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.03(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-275 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-260.06(6) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-276(1)(j) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-1706(a)(4) (2019)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 166-150-0080(7) (2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 225(b)(2) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.070(11) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.080 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)

B. POST-ADJUDICATION

Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA BAR R. 23. (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. MINOR OFF. PROC. 21 (West 2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 742(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. R. CT. 4.427 (2020)
California	CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15 § 1371 (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5006(a)(1)(D) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(l) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-708(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-309.5(4)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-101 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-4-509(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-202(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-101(9)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-925(2)(a)(X) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 42-4-1307(e)(12) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-34-101(3) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-1002(9)(b)(I)(A)–(B) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-11-102(b.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-104(1)(b.5)(I) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 18-100h(a) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE ANN. r. 63G-2.023 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE ANN. r. 63E-7.105(3) (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 353H-31(C) (2019)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE, r. 05.02.03.230(e) (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 31-41-2-5 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 337(H)(1) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:1846 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 895 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 723(A) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)

Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.125 subd. 1(6) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.135 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-5-87 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-1-17 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.440 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.760(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 558.019 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 559.021(2) (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 41-5-1304(k) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-101(3)(i) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-201(4)(o) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-286(4) (2019)
Nevada	NEV. ADMIN. CODE § 458.291 (2020)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-2506(7) (2019)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.17(L) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 255-062-0016(8) (2020)
Pennsylvania	75 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 3804 (West 2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-101 (2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.191(b) (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-15-501 (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5232(b)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5262(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5235(e) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 252(b)(15) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7180 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7554c(D)(2)(b) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 205(c)(3) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:V (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)

Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. § 961.473 (2017–18)

C. UNSPECIFIED

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-25-32(2)(b)(23)(i)–(iii) (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 15-18-180(b)(1) (2020)
Arizona	ARIZ. REV. ANN. § 12-299(1) (2020)
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. § 016.14.3-6000 App. D(10) (2020)
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. § 016.14.3-6000 App. C (2020)
California	CAL. MENDOCINO SUPER. CT. R. 5.8(1)(o) (2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 8052(e)(6) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 17.5(a)(8)(E) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 3450(B)(8) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5027(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 6046.3(a)(1) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5007.3(a)(2)(B) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1170(a)(2) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1230(B) (West 2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 202(e) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 13-3-116 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-706(1)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-311 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-211(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-302.5(2)(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 26-6.8-103(1)(f)(2)(a)(III)(C) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-103 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-301(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-33.5-510(3)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102.5(1)(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-303(11)(g) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-1-103(44)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-901(3)(o.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-25-101(3)(a)(b) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-303 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 25-20.5-801(7) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 46b-121n(3) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 7-294h (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 54-56g(3)(b)(g) (2020)

Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9502 (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9503(e) (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9505 (2019)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9501 (2019)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 24-902(a-1)(2)(C) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.006(6) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63E-7.108(2) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63F-13.001(1)(c) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.007 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63H-2.005 (2020)
Georgia	GA. COMP. R. & REGS. 96-1-.05(1) (2020)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE. r. 05.02.01.214(d) (2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 5 / 2.5-5 (West 2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 110 / 16.1(b)(2) (West 2020)
Illinois	730 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. 5 / 3-2.5-40.1 (West 2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 11-12-8-1 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-5 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-4(9) (2020)
Indiana	210 IND. ADMIN. CODE 1 (2020)
Iowa	IOWA. ADMIN. CODE. r. 201-20.3(904)(c)(d)(e) (2018)
Kansas	KAN. STAT. ANN. § 75-7038 (2016)
Kentucky	KY. REV. STAT. ANN. § 600.020(31)(f) (West 2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:2600 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:2610 (2020)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 34-A, § 1214(3)(F) (2019)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 15, § 3204 (2019)
Maryland	MD. CODE ANN. STATE GOV'T § 9-3209(b)(2) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 119, § 88 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 5(A)(B)(C) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 1 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 4 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 3 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 94G, § 14(b) (2020)
Massachusetts	935 MASS. CODE REGS. 500.002 (2020)

Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 798.33(e) (2020)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 691.1553 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.77 subd. 2(1)(2) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 244.196 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 93-5-23 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.777(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. CODE REGS. ANN. tit. 9, § 30-3.160(5)(A)(5) (2020)
Missouri	MO. CODE REGS. ANN. tit. 13 § 110-7.010 (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-302 (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-303 (2019)
Montana	MONT. ADMIN. R. 23.15.101 (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 44-7-301 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2913 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2908 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2902 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2915 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2909 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2903 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2917 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2911 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2904 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2919 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2905 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.02 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2916(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-245(21)–(22) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.04(1) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2914.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.03(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.04(5)(a) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.03 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.01(1)(b) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-246(4) (2019)
Nebraska	390 NEB. ADMIN. CODE § 12-007 (2020)

New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-H:4(VIII) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. §21-M:8-h(V) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-b(II)(e) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 169-B:2(IV-b) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-k(II)(v) (2020)
New Jersey	N.J. STAT. ANN. § 52:17B-169 (West 2002)
New Mexico	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 29-21-3(B)(2) (West 2009)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 351.7 (2019)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 356.1(a) (2019)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 527.2(20) (1987)
North Carolina	N.C. WAKE CTY. 10TH JUDICIAL DIST. CT. R. (2020)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 307.62(7) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO ADMIN. CODE 5120:1-5-01(E) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.01(GG) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 57, § 521.2(C)(10) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10, § 22.2(F)(12) (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 161.398(2) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 291-205-0020(16) (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 423.600 (2020)
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. § 423.605 (2020)
Pennsylvania	18 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 7508.1 (West 2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-102 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-104 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-103 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-106 (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. COMP. R. & REGS. 0420-02-02-.03(5) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. COMP. R. & REGS. 0420-04-01-.10(b)(5) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 40-36-302(B) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-105(a) (2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 37-1-131(b)(1) (West 2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 2009.053 (West 2019)

Texas	TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 152.007 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.02(a)(11) (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 154.023 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.03 (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX. CIV. PRAC. & REM. CODE ANN. § 154.073 (West 2019)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-7-112(iv) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 63M-7-208(1)(i)(D) (LexisNexis 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE JUD. ADMIN. R. 7-302(3)(D) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH ADMIN. CODE R523-11-10 (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 63M-7-216(7)(j) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1964 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1961(3) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 2a (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 910a (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 3(11) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 101(10) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:IV (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 2, § 802(a)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1965(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 24, § 1966(a) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 102(b)(14) (2020)
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. § 19.2-11.4 (West 2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 10.01.230 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-5-106(c) (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-1-206(F) (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. LOCAL CT. R. OUTGAMIE § 8 (2020)

*Appendix 4: System by Application***A. JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM: PRE-ADJUDICATION**

Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-302.5(1)(l.5) (2020)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 571-31.4(c)(11) (2019)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 388.24 subd. 2(1) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.092 subd. 5–6 (2020)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.03(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-275 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-260.06(6) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-276(1)(j) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-1706(a)(4) (2019)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 166-150-0080(7) (2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 225(b)(2) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.070(11) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.080 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)

B. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: PRE-ADJUDICATION

Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-101(9)(b) (2020)
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C. BOTH SYSTEMS: PRE-ADJUDICATION

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-28-82.25 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 45-39-82.05 (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-17-226.6(h) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9504(b) (2019)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 611A.77 subd. 2(1)(2) (2020)

Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)

D. JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM: POST-ADJUDICATION

Alaska	ALASKA BAR R. 23. (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. MINOR OFF. PROC. 21 (West 2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 742(b) (West 2020)
California	CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15 § 1371 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-925(2)(a)(X) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(l) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-708(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-309.5(4)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-1002(9)(b)(I)(A)–(B) (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE ANN. r. 63G-2.023 (2020)
Florida	FLA. ADMIN. CODE. ANN. r. 63E-7.105(3) (2020)
Idaho	IDAHO ADMIN. CODE. r. 05.02.03.230(e) (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 31-41-2-5 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 723(A) (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 41-5-1304(k) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-286(4) (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-2506(7) (2019)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5232(b)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5262(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5235(e) (2020)

E. CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: POST-ADJUDICATION

Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 5006(a)(1)(D) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-101 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-202(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-34-101(3) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)

Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 353H-31(C) (2019)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 337(H)(1) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:1846 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 895 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-5-87 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-1-17 (2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.191(b) (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)

F. BOTH SYSTEMS: POST-ADJUDICATION

California	CAL. R. CT. 4.427 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-4-509(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-501(1.5)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 42-4-1307(e)(12) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-11-102(b.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-104(1)(b.5)(I) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 18-100h(a) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.125 subd. 1(6) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.135 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.440 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 217.760(2) (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 558.019 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 559.021(2) (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-101(3)(i) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-201(4)(o) (2019)
Nevada	NEV. ADMIN. CODE § 458.291 (2020)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.17(L) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 255-062-0016(8) (2020)
Pennsylvania	75 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 3804 (West 2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 16-20-101 (2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 62A-15-501 (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 252(b)(15) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7554c(D)(2)(b) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 205(c)(3) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:V (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7180 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. § 961.473 (2017–18)

Appendix 5: Decision Maker

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-17-226.6(h) (2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA BAR R. 23. (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. MINOR OFF. PROC. 21 (West 2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 202(e) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 8052(e)(6) (West 2020)
California	CAL. R. CT. 4.427 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-706(1)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(l) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-708(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-302.5(2)(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-103 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-301(f) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-104(1)(b.5)(I) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-4-509(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-202(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-501(1.5)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 42-4-1307(e)(12) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-925(2)(a)(X) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-34-101(3) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-11-102(b.5) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 18-100h(a) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9504(b) (2019)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 571-31.4(c)(11) (2019)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-5 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 31-41-2-5 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 337(H)(1) (2020)

Louisiana	LA. STAT. ANN. § 46:1846 (2020)
Louisiana	LA. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 895 (2020)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 34-A, § 1214(3)(F) (2019)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 798.33(e) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.125 subd. 1(6) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 388.24 subd. 2(1) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.135 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-5-87 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-1-17 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 93-5-23 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 558.019 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 559.021(2) (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 41-5-1304(k) (2019)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 46-18-201(4)(o) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2911 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2916(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.02(1)(a)(iii) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.03 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-274 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-286(4) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-246(4) (2019)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-H:4(VIII) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-h(V) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-b(II)(e) (2020)
New Jersey	N.J. STAT. ANN. § 52:17B-169 (West 2020)
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 9, § 351.7(g) (2020)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-2506(7) (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-1706(a)(4) (2019)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.17(L) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)

Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Oregon	OR. ADMIN. R. 166-150-0080(7) (2020)
Pennsylvania	75 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 3804 (West 2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 56.02(a)(11) (West 2019) (repealed 2019, repeal effective Jan. 1, 2021)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5232(b)(7) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5262(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5235(e) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 225(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 252(b)(15) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7180 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7554c(D)(2)(b) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 205(c)(3) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:V (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 910a (2020)
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. § 19.2-11.4 (West 2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 10.01.230 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.070(11) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.080 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. § 961.473 (2017–18)

Appendix 6: Voluntary Versus Mandatory Participation

A: VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION OF VICTIM

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-25-32(2)(b)(23)(i)–(iii) (2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
Alaska	ALASKA BAR R. 23. (West 2020)
California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 202(e) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(l) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-103 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-302.5(1)(l.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 24-4.1-303(11)(g) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-901(3)(o.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-501(1.5)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-25-101(3)(a)(b) (2020)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. § 571-31.4(c)(11) (2019)

Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-5 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-4(9) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 1 (2020)
Maine	ME. STAT. tit. 34-A, § 1214(3)(F) (2019)
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS ANN. § 798.33(e) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.092 subd. 5–6 (2020)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.01 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.03 (2019)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-H:4(VIII) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. §21-M:8-h(V) (2020)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. § 19.2-11.4 (West 2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)

B: VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION OF OFFENDER

Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-17-226.6(h) (2020)
Alabama	ALA. CODE § 12-25-32(2)(b)(23)(i)–(iii) (2020)
Alaska	ALASKA R. CRIM. PROC. 11(i)(3) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 1170(a)(2) (West 2020)
California	CAL. CODE REGS. tit. 15 § 1371 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-512(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-311 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-708(2) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 17-28-103 (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-204(2)(a)(III.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 16-7-202(1) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-901(3)(o.5) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-501(1.5)(a) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 42-4-1307(e)(12) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-925(2)(a)(X) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1-102.5(1)(f) (2020)
Delaware	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 11, § 9504(b) (2019)
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE ANN. § 1-301.81(a)(3) (2020)
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 985.155 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-5 (2020)
Indiana	IND. CODE § 35-40-6-4(9) (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 2 (2020)
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ANN. ch. 276B, § 1 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.092 subd. 5–6 (2020)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-2,108.03(2) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-247.03 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 43-246(4) (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2911 (2019)
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. § 25-2912.01 (2019)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-H:4(VIII) (2020)
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 21-M:8-b(II)(e) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)
Texas	TEX. GOV'T CODE ANN. § 508.324 (West 2019)
Texas	TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 26.13 (West 2019)
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. § 19.2-11.4 (West 2020)

Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.080 (2020)
West Virginia	W. VA. CODE § 49-4-725 (2020)

C: MANDATORY PARTICIPATION OF OFFENDER

California	CAL. WELF. & INST CODE § 202(e) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 8052(e)(6) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 17.5(a)(8)(E) (West 2020)
California	CAL. PENAL CODE § 3450(B)(8) (West 2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-905(4) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-907(1)(I) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 19-2-302.5(2)(e) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-7-109(5)(d) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-1.3-104(1)(b.5)(I) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-4-509(II) (2020)
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. § 18-9-121(3.5)(a)(II) (2020)
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 18-100h(a) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. ADMIN. CODE tit. 22, § 337(H)(1) (2020)
Louisiana	LA. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 895 (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.125 subd. 1(6) (2020)
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. § 609.135 subd. 1(b) (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-5-87 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 9-1-17 (2020)
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. § 93-5-23 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 558.019 (2020)
Missouri	MO. ANN. STAT. § 559.021(2) (2020)
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. § 41-5-1304(k) (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-2506(7) (2019)
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 7B-1706(a)(4) (2019)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2152.19(C) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.27(A)(12) (West 2019–20)
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. § 2929.17(L) (West 2019–20)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 10a, § 1-4-504(A)(1) (2020)
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 22, § 991a(A)(1)(m) (2020)
Pennsylvania	75 PA. STAT. AND CONS. STAT. ANN. § 3804 (West 2020)
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. § 37-1-131(b)(1) (West 2020)
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. § 78A-6-602(8)(g) (West 2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5232(b)(7) (2020)

Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5262(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 5235(e) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 33, § 225(b)(2) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 28, § 252(b)(15) (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7180 (2020)
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 13, § 7554c(D)(2)(b) (2020)
Vermont	12-8 VT. CODE R. § 20:V (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 10.01.230 (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 46.61.5152 (2020)
Washington	WASH. SEDRO WOOLLEY MUN. CT. R. SWMCrRLJ 7.2(g) (2020)
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE § 13.40.070(11) (2020)
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. § 961.473 (2017–18)